

How to design visible light driven photocatalysts: Phase-selectively disordered Anatase or Rutile in mixed P25 TiO₂

Hyoyoung Lee

Center for Integrated Nanostructure Physics, Institute for Basic Science, Department of Chemistry and Department of Energy Science, Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon 16419, Republic of Korea

The phase-mixed anatase and rutile crystalline P25 TiO₂ is one of the the most widely applied metal oxides as photo catalyst under UV light. Until now, however, there is almost no report about how to design and modulate the visible light driven P25 TiO₂ photocatalysts. To enhance a visible light absorption as well as an efficient charge separation, a conceptually new approach should be considered.

Here, we demonstrate the crystalline phase-selectively disorder engineered P-25 TiO₂ nanoparticles using simple room-temperature solution processing, which maintains the unique three-phase interfaces composed of ordered white-anatase and disordered black-rutile [1] or ordered white-rutile and disordered black-anatase [2] (called *Hyoyoung Lee's blue TiO₂*) with open structures for easy electrolyte access. The order/disorder/water junction efficiently separates the redox sites for oxidation and reduction processes, leading an excellent photocatalytic activity under solar and visible light. In addition, the heterostructured hybrid metal oxide photocatalysts have been used for various applications such as CO₂ reduction reaction (CO₂RR). We selected WO₃ and blue TiO₂ as the components of a Z-scheme metal oxide hybrid photocatalyst system. The resulting blue TiO₂/WO₃ hybrid has a Z-scheme charge transfer system that provides good electron-hole separation by forming contact interfaces and is stable under an oxygen atmosphere. To achieve both of high selectivity and yield for producing CO only in the solar light-driven photocatalytic CO₂RR, we loaded Ag NPs, which provided 100% selective CO [3].

References

- [1] Kan Zhang, Luyang Wang, Jung Kyu Kim, Ming Ma, Ganapathy Veerappan, Chang-Lyoul Lee, Ki-jeong Kong, Hyoyoung Lee*, Jong Hyeok Park*, *Energy & Environmental Science*, 9, 499-503 (2016).
- [2] Hee Min Hwang, Simgeon Oh, Jae-Hyun Shim, Young-Min Kim, Ansoon Kim, Doyoung Kim, Joosung Kim, Sora Bak, Yunhee Cho, Viet Q.Bui, Thi Anh Le, Hyoyoung Lee*, *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces*, 11, 39, 35693-35701 (2019).
- [3] C. T. K. Nguyen, N. Q. Tran, S. Seo, S. Oh, J. Yu, M. Kim, T. A. Le, J. Lee, Hyoyoung Lee*, *Materials Today*, In print (2019).